Qualitative Research Methods in Social Science

Summer Semester 2018
Frequency: Weekly (Wednesday)
Time: 9:00–11:00
Venue: SAI Room Z10
Instructor: Rahul Mukherji, Professor and Head, Department of Political Science, South Asia Institute, Heidelberg University

Aims

This seminar is designed to help MA and PhD students work on their research design. This is a discussion in qualitative methods. Qualitative methods engage with serious historically informed research dealing with a few cases. The class will engage with the following issues:

1. What is a social theory?
2. How do we locate a research puzzle? Central to defining a research design is the issue of finding a problem in a research area which defies existing explanations.
3. The second stage is to select cases where this problem has arisen and seeking ways of addressing the research problem.
4. Third, we will spend some time trying to understand path dependence and process tracing. Many social phenomena depend on a particular kind of path they take. It becomes imperative then to trace the processes through which paths evolve and change.
5. We will have student presentations. Some will present during topic sections. Others will draw a research design with cases that pose a research puzzle.
6. PhD students will be encouraged to present a research design.
7. There will be a Tutorial attached to this class taught by Ms. Ronja Gottschling. The Tutorial will earn two credit points and will help the students prepare for this class.

Calendar and Syllabus

1. 18 April 2018: General Introduction: What is progress in Science?
   This seminar will discuss the matter of progress in science.
   Reading:
2. **25 April 2018: Reflect on Readings and Select Presentation Topics**

3. **May 2 2018: Social Theory**
   Can we find a theory in a theory? Unless we can do that we cannot be puzzled by it. Did Lenin do it right?
   Vladimir Ilyich Lenin, *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*.
   See: [https://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/](https://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/)
   
   Supplementary

4. **May 9 2018: Research Puzzles**
   Can we now get puzzled by existing social theories? Puzzlement comes only when you have some ideas about conventional wisdom.
   Supplementary

5. **May 16 2018: Case Selection**
   How do you select cases if you find puzzles in a theory and address those puzzles?
   Supplementary

6. **May 23 2018: Path Dependence and Process Tracing**
   It is important to study social processes even within a single case. How can that be executed?

**Supplementary**

7. **May 30, 2018: Puzzle presentations**  
This will be the first week of puzzle presentations.

8. **June 6 2018, Puzzle Presentations**

9. **June 13, 2018: Puzzle presentations**

10. **June 20, 2018: Puzzle Presentations**

11. **June 27 2018, Reading week**  
Students should engage with research designs during this week. They should have a problem. This puzzle should be driven by your understanding of existing theories and you should apply the methods of case selection to test your ideas. In addition, you can also read about counterfactual analysis.


12. **July 4, 2018, Research Design Presentations**

13. **July 11, 2018: Research Design Presentations**
Prior Requirements

This is an MA level class. PhD students are also encouraged to participate. It will help if students are engaging theories that address real world problems. This will help us get puzzled because it is not very difficult to find theories that do not fit the real world.

Organization

The first meeting will be a discussion how we will run the seminar. I will also make a presentation on the history and philosophy of science. During the next four sessions, I will present for 45 minutes and we will discuss for 45 minutes. These presentations will discuss the readings for the class. From sessions 7-14 students will present research puzzles and research design. The research design has to evolve out of the puzzle.

MA students can write a 3500-4000-word paper on research design and PhD students will write a 5000-6000-word paper on research design. This paper will be due at the end of the term.

I will need a 1500 to 2000 - word assignment on the discussions in class by every presenter. This short paper will summarize the presentation and comments received from the seminar participants. This paper will be turned in within a week after the presentation (Only those who present in week 2, we will get an extra week to submit the paper).

The essential readings will be uploaded on Moodle. Much of the supplementary material will be available in the library reserves. The essential readings are the minimal requirements for participating in this class. The supplementary material should be consulted by those who are making the seminar presentation. There is no limit to how much you can read.

I have pointed to additional resources in the following section titled: Scholarly Resources.
Students who desire a “Schein” must register on Moodle by the second week after the lecture begins.

The password for registering for this class is: Qualitative18.

**Assessment**

Attendance in the Hauptseminar is voluntary for those who do not wish to get a ‘Schein’ at the semester’s end. For others, attendance is compulsory.

The short paper (1000-1500 word) will be due one week after the class presentation.

Discussions in class carry 30% of the grade. The short paper will carry 20% of the grade. And, the final paper will amount to half (50%) of the grade. It is important therefore to consistently participate in class to benefit from it and to earn a good grade.