## What matters in $\mathbf{2 1}^{\text {st }}$ century learning: From the surface to the deep structure of instructional quality in schools

Many international reports have been calling for a change in the way we organize learning in the $21^{\text {st }}$ century. Both the digital revolution and the emerging research on growth mindset, formative assessment and learner engagement point to the need for a new mix of teacher-centered instruction and learner-centered co-construction in the design of learning in schools.

These new approaches raise a number of questions with regard to instructional quality and learning outcomes. In my talk, I will analyze current international developments in $21^{\text {st }}$ century learning. I will argue that we need to strengthen the "deep structure" of innovative learning environments in order to develop in our students the cognitive, metacognitive and social-emotional competences that will equip learners with the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to navigate their personal and professional lives in the $21^{\text {st }}$ century.

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