



Prof. Dr. Aurel Croissant

" Ethnizität und ethnische Konflikte in Entwicklungsländern "

Do. 16.00 - 18.00 Uhr, IPW SR 018

Kurzbeschreibung

Das Seminar untersucht Fragen der Ethnizität, ethnischen Identität sowie ethnischer Konflikte und Demokratie in nicht-westlichen Ländern. Ziel ist es, eine fundierte Wissensbasis zu Ethnizität und ethnischen Konflikten in unterschiedlichen Regionen zu erarbeiten. Der Kurs soll Studenten mit dem theoretischen Rüstzeug und empirischen Fachwissen zur Analyse von Fragen der Ethnizität und ethnischer Konflikte in multiplen Länderkontexten vertraut machen.

Der Kurs ist in drei Themenfelder gegliedert (1) die Natur von Ethnizität; (2) Charakter und Ursachen ethnischer Konflikte, (3) Lösung ethnischer Konflikte. Die wöchentlich zu bearbeitende Lektüre für den Kurs basiert auf einem ausgewogenen Mix von theoretischen Ansätzen und Fallstudien und erstreckt sich auf Konflikte in vier Weltregionen: Afrika, Mittlerer Osten, Asien und Osteuropa. Der Kurs betont substantielles Lesen, intensives Schreiben, sorgfältige Analyse, systematische Auswertung, Training der konzeptionellen Fähigkeiten, kritisches Denken, sowie Diskussionsfähigkeit. Neben Präsentationen und Diskussionsgruppen werden, soweit möglich, Film- und Tondokumente in den Seminarverlauf eingearbeitet.

Leistungsnachweis

Übernahme eines Referats bzw. Kommentars zum Referat, regelmäßige Teilnahme, gewissenhafte Beschäftigung mit der Literatur sowie Hausarbeit.

Teilnahmeschein

Übernahme von 2 (zwei) dreiseitigen (3seitigen) Essays zur Pflichtlektüre, abzugeben am Tag vor der Sitzung, regelmäßige Teilnahme, gewissenhafte Beschäftigung mit der Literatur.

Seminarplan

27.04 Einführungssitzung

Block I: Ethnische Identitäten

04.05 Primordialismus vs. Instrumentalismus

Pflichtliteratur:

- Earl Conteh-Morgan, *Collective Political Violence* (New York and London: Routledge, 2004), 193-214.
- Montserrat Guibernau and John Rex, eds., *The Ethnicity Reader: Nationalism, Multiculturalism and Migration* (Cambridge, Oxford and Malden: Polity Press, 1999), Part I, pp. 15-42.
- John Hutchinson and Anthony D. Smith, eds., *Ethnicity* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996), 15-35 und 45-56.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Brass, Paul. "Ethnic Groups and Ethnic Identity Formation," in *Ethnicity and Nationalism. Theory and Comparison*, Paul Brass (London: Sage Publications, 1991, 18-20 and 22-26.
- Frederick Barth, *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries*, Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1969, pp. 9-38.
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- Glazer, Nathan and Daniel Patrick Moynihan. "Introduction," in *Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*, edited by Nathan Glazer and Daniel Patrick Moynihan (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1975); pp. 3-26.
- Horowitz, Donald. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985; pp. 41 – 65.
- Donnan Hastings and Thomas M. Wilson, *Borders: Frontiers of Identity, Nation and State* (Oxford and New York: Berg, 1999), 1-41.
- Ted R. Gurr and Barbara Haff, *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994), chapters 1 und 2.
- Anthony D. Smith, *Nationalism and Modernism* (London and New York: Routledge, 1998), chapter 7.

11.05 Konstruktivismus

Pflichtliteratur:

- Fearon, James and David Laitin, "Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity," *International Organization*, 54, 4, (Autumn 2000), 845-877.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (New York: Verso, 1983), 1 -141.
- Walker Connor, *Ethnonationalism: the Quest for Understanding* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1994), 29-66.
- Joseph Rothschild, *Ethnopolitics: A Conceptual Framework* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1981), 11-31.
- David Kertzer, *Ritual, Politics and Power* (New Haven: CT: Yale University Press, 1988), 1-34.

- Marcus Banks, *Ethnicity. Anthropological Constructions* (London and New York: Routledge, 1996), 121-191.

Block II: Ethnischer Konflikt

18.05 Eliten vs. Massen

Pflichtliteratur:

- Michael Brown, "Ethnic and Internal Conflicts: Causes and Implications", in *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*, ed. by Chester A. Crocker et al. (Washington, DC, USIP Press, 2001), 209-226.
- Petersen, Roger. *Understanding Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Hatred and Resentment in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe* (New York: Cambridge, University Press, 2002), 1–85.
- Michael Hetcher, "Ethnicity and Rational Choice", in *Ethnicity*, ed. by John Hutchinson and Anthony D. Smith (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996), 90-98.
- Hartmut Esser, "Die Mobilisierung ethnischer Konflikte", in *Migration – Ethnizität – Konflikt*, hrsg. von Klaus J. Bade (Osnabrück, 1996), 63-87.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Ted R. Gurr and Barbara Haff, *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994), chapter 5.
- Demet Mousseau, "Democratizing with Ethnic Divisions: A Source of Conflict?", *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 38, 2001, 547-567.
- David Horowitz, *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), chapter 8.
- David Laitin, "National Revival and Violence", *European Journal of Sociology*, vol. 36, no. 1 (1995), 3-43.
- Brubaker, Rogers and David Laitin. "Ethnic and Nationalist Violence," *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24 (1998): 423 – 452.
- Snyder, Jack, *From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2000), chapters 1 und 2.
- Marina Ottaway, *Democratization and Ethnic Nationalism: African and Eastern European Experiences* (Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1994), 5-33.
- Stephen Van Evera, "Hypotheses on Nationalism and War", in *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*, edited by Michael Brown et al. (Cambridge, MA and London: MIT Press, 1997), 3-25.
- David Laitin, „Marginality: A Micro-Perspective“, *Rationality and Society*, vol. 7, no. 1 (1995), 31-57.

25. 05 Feiertag – keine Sitzung

01.06 Staats- und institutionenzentrierte Ansätze vs. ökonomische Ansätze

Pflichtliteratur:

- Lake, David A. and Donald Rothchild, "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict," *International Security*, vol. 21, no. 2 (Autumn 1996), 41 – 75; READ pp. 41-56.
- Crawford, Beverly. "The Causes of Cultural Conflict: An Institutional Approach," in *The Myth of 'Ethnic Conflict'*, eds Beverly Crawford and Ronnie Lipschutz, International and Area Research Series No. 98; University of California Berkeley, 1998; pp. 3-43.
- Paul Collier, "Economic Causes of Civil Conflict and Their Implications for Policy" in *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict* (Washington, DC, USIP Press, 2001), 143-163.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- George A. Akerlof und Rachel E. Kranton, "Economics and Identity", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August, 2000, 715-753.
- Alberto Alesina, Reza Baqir und William Easterly, "Public Goods and Ethnic Divisions", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November, 1999, 1243-1284.
- Saul Newman, "Does Modernization Breed Ethnic Conflict?", *World Politics*, vol. 43 (1991), 451-478.
- Raymond Taras und Raat Ganguly, *Understanding Ethnic Conflict: The International Dimension*, 2nd edition (New York: Longman, 2002), chapter 7.
- Fearon, James and David Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War," Paper Prepared for the 2001 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 30 August – 2 September, 2001.
- Sambanis, Nicholas – "Do Ethnic and Non-Ethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 20, 4 (Spring 1996), 137-75.
- Michael L. Ross, "Oil, Drugs, and Diamonds: The Varying Roles of Natural Resources in Civil War", in Karen Ballentine and Jake Sherman, eds., *The Political Economy of Armed Conflict*, Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003, pp. 47-72.
- Michael L. Ross, "The Political Economy of the Resource Curse", *World Politics*, 51, 2 (1999), 297-322.
- S. M. Saideman, D.J. Lanoue, M. Campenni, and S. Stanton, "Democratization, Political Institutions, and Ethnic Conflict. A Pooled Time-Series Analysis, 1985-1998", *Comparative Political Studies*, 35 (1), 2002, 103-129.
- Thomas F. Homer-Dixon, "Environmental Scarcities and Violent Conflict: Evidence from Cases", *International Security*, vol. 19, no. 1, 5-40.
- Earl Conteh-Morgan, *Collective Political Violence. An Introduction to the Theories and Cases of Violent Conflicts* (New York and London: Routledge, 2004), 235-250.

08.06 Ethnische Konflikte in Südostasien

Pflichtliteratur:

- Peter Searle, "Ethno-Religious Conflicts: Rise or Decline? Recent Developments in Southeast Asia", *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, vol. 24, no. 1, 2002. pp. 1-12.
- Trevor Findlay, "Turning the Corner in Southeast Asia", in Brown, Michael E. (ed.), *The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict*, Cambridge, Mass. The MIT Press, 1996, p.173-204.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Aurel Croissant, "Unrest in South Thailand: Contours, Causes and Consequences of Post-2001 Violence", *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, vol. 27, no. 1 (2005).
- Jaques Bertrand, "Democratization and Religious and Nationalist Conflict in Post-Suharto Indonesia", in *Democratization and Identity. Regimes and Ethnicity in East and Southeast Asia*, edited by Susan J. Henders (Lanham et al: Lexington Books, 2004), 177-200
- Syed Serajul Islam, "Ethno-Religious Conflict and Political Violence in Southern Thailand: Climax in the Early Twenty-first Century", in *The Politics of Death. Political Violence in Southeast Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Beate Martin, and Sascha Kneip (Münster: Lit Verlag, 2006), 37-71.
- Christoph Schuck, "The End of the 'New Order' and Ethno-Religious Conflicts in Indonesia", in *The Politics of Death. Political Violence in Southeast Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Beate Martin, and Sascha Kneip (Münster: Lit Verlag, 2006), 71-106.
- Rizal G. Buendia, "The Mindanao Conflict in the Philippines: Ethno-Religious War or Economic Conflict?", in *The Politics of Death. Political Violence in Southeast Asia*, edited

by Aurel Croissant, Beate Martin, and Sascha Kneip (Münster: Lit Verlag, 2006), 147-188.

15.06 Feiertag – keine Sitzung

22.06 Ethnischer Konflikt in Russland und Genozid auf dem Balkan

Pflichtliteratur:

- Daniel S. Treisman, "Russia's 'Ethnic Revival'. The Separatist Activism of Regional Leaders in a Postcommunist Order", *World Politics*, vol. 49 (1997), 212-249.
- Jack Snyder, *From Voting to Violence. Democratization and Nationalist Conflict* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2000), chapter 4 (part on Serbia) und chapter 5.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Stephen M. Saideman, "Inconsistent Irredentism? Political Competition, Ethnic Ties, and the Foreign Policies of Somalia and Serbia", *Security Studies*, vol. 7, 3 (1998), 51-93.
- Stuart Kaufman, "Spiraling to Ethnic War: Elites, Masses, and Moscow in Moldova's Civil War", in *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*, edited by Michael Brown et al. (Cambridge, MA and London: MIT Press, 1997), 43-71.
- Shriver Jr., Donald W. "Bosnia in fear and hope," *World Policy Journal*; Summer 2001; 18 no. 2, 43 – 53.
- S. Kaufman, "Spiraling to Ethnic War: Elites, Masses and Moscow in Moldova's Civil War", *International Security*, vol. 21, no. 2 (1996), 108-138.
- Valerij Tishkow, *Nationalism and Conflict in and after the Soviet Union* (London: 1997), 135-154 und 198-227.
- PBS Films: "Yugoslavia: The Road to Nowhere" and "Kosovo: Of Blood and History"

29.06 Bürgerkrieg und Genozid in Rwanda

Pflichtliteratur:

- Lemarchand, Renee. "Disconnecting the Threads: Rwanda and the Holocaust Reconsidered," *Journal of Genocide Research* 4, no 4 (2002): 499-518.
- Bruce D. Jones, "Civil War, the Peace Process and Genocide in Rwanda", in *Civil Wars in Africa. Roots and Resolutions*, edited by Ali M. Taisier and Robert O. Matthews (Montreal et al.: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999), 52-86.
- Uvin, Peter, "Tragedy in Rwanda: The Political Ecology of Conflict," *Environment*, vol.34, no. 3 (April 1996), pp. 7-15.
- Jared Diamond, *Collapse. How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed* (New York: Viking, 2005), 311-328.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Timothy Longman, "Rwanda: Chaos from Above", in *The African State at a Critical Juncture. Between Disintegration and Reconfiguration*, edited by Leonardo A. Villalon and Phillip A. Huxtable (Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner, 1998), 75-91.
- Mahmood Mamdani, *When Victims become Killers. Colonialism, Nativism and Genocide in Rwanda* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001).
- Gerard Prunier, *The Rwanda Crisis. History Of A Genocide* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1995).
- James K. Gasana, "Factors of Ethnic Conflict in Rwanda and Instruments for a Durable Peace", in *Federalism Against Ethnicity? Institutional, Legal and Democratic Instruments to Prevent Violent Minority Conflicts* (Zürich: Rüeger, 1997), 107-129.
- Uvin, Peter. "Prejudice, Crisis and Genocide in Rwanda," *African Studies Review* 40 (2) (September 1997), 91-115.

- Simons, Anna and John Mueller. "Correspondence: The Dynamics of Internal Conflict," *International Security* 25 (1) (Spring 2001), pp. 187-192.
- Earl Conteh-Morgan, *Collective Political Violence. An Introduction to the Theories and Cases of Violent Conflicts* (New York and London: Routledge, 2004), 215-233
- Philip Gourevitch, *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will be Killed With Our Families: Stories from Rwanda* (New York: Picador, 1999).
- Jack Snyder, *From Voting to Violence. Democratization and Nationalist Conflict* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2000), chapter 6 (part on Rwanda and Burundi).
- Homer-Dixon, Thomas and Percival, Valerie, *Environmental Scarcity and Violent Conflict: The Case of Rwanda* (Toronto: University of Toronto, 1995).

Film: PBS Frontline: The Triumph of Evil.
<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/evil/>

Film: Rwanda Chronology.

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/rwanda/etc/cron.html>

Block III: Konfliktlösung

06.07 Internationale Intervention

Pflichtliteratur:

- Crocker, Chester A. "Intervention: Towards Best Practices and a Holistic View," in *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*, Washington, DC, USIP Press, 2001, 229-248.
- Barbara Walter, "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement", *International Organization*, 51 (1997), 335-364.
- Patrick Regan, "The Conditions of Successful Third Party Intervention in Intrastate Conflicts", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 40 (1996), 754-779.
- Sisk, Timothy, "Peacemaking in Civil Wars: Obstacles, Options and Opportunities," in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), 248-270.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Caplan, Richard. "International Intervention and its Aftermath: Kosovo and East Timor," in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), 206-219.
- Earl Conteh-Morgan, *Collective Political Violence. An Introduction to the Theories and Cases of Violent Conflicts* (New York and London: Routledge, 2004), 277-293.
- Daalder, Ivo H. "Emerging Answers: Kosovo, NATO, & the Use of Force," *The Brookings Review* 17 (3) (Summer 1999), 22-25.
- Dupont, Alan. "Asean's Response to the East Timor Crisis," *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 54 (2) (July 2000), 163-170.
- Aurel Croissant, International Interim Governments, Democratization, and Post-Conflict Peace-building: Lessons from Cambodia and East Timor, *Strategic Insights*, 5 (1) (2006), <http://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/si/2006/Jan/croissantJan06.asp>
- Charles G. Boyd, "Making Peace with the Guilty", *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 74, September/October (1995), 22-38.
- Noel Malcolm et al., "Appease with Dishonor: Faulty History", *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 74, November/December (1995), 148-155.

13.07 Gescheiterte Internationale Interventionen

Pflichtliteratur:

- Kuperman, Alan. "Rwanda in Retrospect," *Foreign Affairs* 79, no. 1 (Jan/Feb 2000): 94-118.
- Gberie, Lansana. "ECOMOG: The story of an heroic failure," *African Affairs*; Jan 2003; 147 – 154.
- Collins, Kathleen. "Tajikistan: Bad Peace Agreements and Prolonged Civil Conflict," in *From Promise to Practice: Strengthening UN Capacities for the Prevention of Violent Conflict*, Boulder, CO and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003; 267-306.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda (JEEAR), *The International Response to Conflict and Genocide. Lessons from the Rwanda Experience* (Copenhagen: Steering Committee of the Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda, 1996).
- Turid Laegreid, "U.N. Peacekeeping in Rwanda", *The Path of a Genocide*, edited by Howard Adelman and Astri Suhrke (New Brunswick and London: Transaction Publishers, 1999), 231-251.
- Nicholas Stockton, "Afghanistan, War, Aid, and International Order", in *Nation-Building Unraveled? Aid, Peace and Justice in Afghanistan*, edited by Antonio Donini, Norah Niland, and Karin Wermester (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004), 9-38.
- Bruce D. Jones, "Aid, Peace, and Justice in a Recorded World", in *Nation-Building Unraveled? Aid, Peace and Justice in Afghanistan*, edited by Antonio Donini, Norah Niland, and Karin Wermester (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004), 187-206.

In class- movie excerpts: Ghosts of Rwanda and Srebrenica: A Cry from the Grave

- <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/ghosts/video/>
- <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/cryfromthegrave/>

20.07 Politisches Management und Settlement

Pflichtliteratur:

- Wolff, Stefan, "Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts," in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004; 1 – 17
- John McGarry and Brendan O'Leary, "Introduction: The Macro-Regulation of Ethnic Conflict", in *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation*, edited by John McGarry and Brendan O'Leary (London and New York: Routledge, 1993), 1-40.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Kristin Henrard, "Relating Human Rights, Minority Rights and Self-Determination to Minority Protection", in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, 40-57.
- Ulrich Schneckener, "Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: The Context Design", in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, 271-287.
- Stephen Stedman, "Negotiation and Mediation in Internal Conflict", in *The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict*, edited by Michael Brown (Cambridge, MA and London: MIT Press, 1996), 341-376.
- Schneckener, Ulrich. "Models of ethnic Conflict Regulation: The Politics of Recognition," in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004; 18-39.

27.07 Institutionelle und andere Mechanismen der Konfliktlösung

Pflichtliteratur:

- Chaim Kaufmann, "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars", *International Security*, vol. 20, no. 4 (1996), 137-175.
- Ottaway, Marina. *Democratization and Ethnic Nationalism: African and Eastern European Experiences*. Washington, DC: Overseas Development Council, 1994; pp. 53-68.
- Rene Lemarchand, "Ethnic Conflict Resolution in Contemporary Africa. Four Models in Search of Solutions", in *Federalism Against Ethnicity? Institutional, Legal and Democratic Instruments to Prevent Violent Minority Conflicts*, edited by Günther Bächler (Zürich: Rüegger, 1997), 95-106.

Vertiefungsliteratur:

- Vuckovic, Gojko. "Promoting Peace and Democracy in the Aftermath of the Balkan Wars," *World Affairs*; Summer 1999; 162, 1, pp. 3 – 10.
- Bermeo, Nancy. "The Import of Institutions," *Journal of Democracy* 13 (2) (April 2002), 96-110.
- "Debate: PR and Southern Africa," Contributions by Joel Barkan, "Elections in Agrarian Societies," and Andrew Reynolds, "The Case For Proportionality," *Journal of Democracy* 6 (4) (October 1995): 105-124.
- Toft, Monica Duffy. "Indivisible Territory and Ethnic War," in *The Geography of Ethnic Violence*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2003, p. 17-34 .
- Adeney, Katharine, "Between Federalism and Separatism: India and Pakistan," in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004; 161-175.
- Susanne Baier-Allen, "The Failure of Power-Sharing in Cyprus: Causes and Consequences", in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, 77-94
- Maya Chada, "Between Consociationalism and Control: Sri Lanka", in *Managing and Settling Ethnic Conflicts: Perspectives on Successes and Failures in Europe, Africa and Asia*, ed. Ulrich Schneckener and Stefan Wolff, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, 94-114.
- Arend Lijphart, "Self-Determination vs. Pre-determination of Ethnic Minorities in Power-sharing Systems", in *The Rights of Minority Cultures*, edited by will Kymlicka (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995), 275-287.
- Rudy Andeweg, "Consociational Democracy", *Annual Review of Political Science*, 3 (2000), 509-536.
- Chaim Kaufmann, "When All Else Fails: Ethnic Population Transfers and Partitions in the Twentieth Century", *International Security*, vol. 23 (1998), 120-156.
- Nicholas Sambanis, "Partition as a Solution to Ethnic War: An Empirical Critique of the Theoretical Literature", *World Politics*, vol. 52, July, 437-483.